



## Subject Index Vol. 26 5(6) 2021

- 16SrRNA 109  
18S ribosomal RNA 547  
Abiotic stress 969  
Active ingredients 131  
Adhesion protein 1249  
ADP1-nematode interactions 1249  
*Aeromonas hydrophila* 397  
Aeshnidae 109  
African swine fever virus 609  
*Ageratum conyzoides* 761  
AgNPs 117  
Agricultural pest 1238  
Agriculture 1085  
*Agrobacterium* mediated transformation 211  
Agronomic traits 929, 937  
Air and climate change 1085  
Al stress 623  
Alfalfa 601  
*Alisma orientale* 373  
Allyl isothiocyanate 667  
*Alternaria alternata* 1173  
*Alternaria linariae* 1101  
*Alternaria solani* 1101  
Alternative control 1126  
Amino acids 895  
Ammonia-oxidizing archaea 33  
Ammonium sulphate 81  
Amylose 1263  
Analysis 591  
*Anaplasma* 541  
Anaplasmosis 1016  
Antibacterial 117, 1187  
Antibiotic resistance pattern 1043  
Antibiotics 795  
Anti-cancer 1024  
Anticancer 409  
Anticandidal 117  
Antifungal activity 761, 1043, 1075  
Antifungal mechanism 873  
Antifungal protein 1153  
Antioxidant 677  
Antioxidant activity 1187  
Antioxidant enzyme activity 838  
Antioxidant enzymes 929  
Antioxidant potential 361  
Antiviral gene 277  
Ants 1375  
Aphid 81  
Apocynoideae 1111  
Aqueous extracts 117  
Aqueous two-phase extraction 1187  
Arid regions 52  
*Arthrobotrys oligospora* 1249  
Asclepiadoideae 1111  
Ascorbate–glutathione cycle 361  
Asteraceae 761  
Authenticity analysis 131  
*Avena nuda* 581  
*Baccharis salicina* 1075  
*Bacillus cereus* 1153  
Bacteria 455, 1035  
Bacterial community 345  
Bacterial leaf blight 75, 338  
Bacterially-expressed dsRNA 1238  
Balochistan 981  
Barley grains 786  
Baseline 945  
Bashang long-tail chicken 1002  
Basil cultivars 1311  
Bat 639  
Bee pollen 615  
Begomovirus 859  
Billygoat weed 761  
Bioactive compounds 1161  
Biochar 632  
Biochemical 241  
Biocontrol 888, 962, 1153  
Biocontrol activity 1066  
Biodiversity 33  
Biofertilizer 98  
Biofertilizers 33  
Biogas 231  
Biological-control 436  
Biology 460  
Bio-sulphur 81  
Black soldier fly larvae 1197  
Blackberry 1007  
Blackhead disease 1173  
*Bletilla* 547  
Blood 241  
Blueberry 1007  
*Bovine leukemia* 222  
*Bovine leukemia virus* 222  
*Brachypodium distachyon* 1355  
Breeding 361, 683  
Broiler 1197  
*Brucella abortus* 1066  
Brucellaphages 1066  
Brucellosis 1066  
BSMV–VIGS 1263  
Buffalo calves 921  
Bulked segregant analyses 659  
Bulked segregant analysis 1272  
*C. partellus* 1238  
Cadmium stress 98  
Cadmium toxicity 1321  
Cage 1002  
*Cajanus cajan* 20  
Calcium chloride 151  
Calcium-dependent protein kinase 151  
Camel 241  
Capsicum stems 969  
Carbon nitrogen balance 1339  
Carcass characteristics 895  
*Casuarina equisetifolia* 117  
Catechin 139  
Cattle 1016  
cELISA 541  
Cell wall 1303  
Central China 1231  
Challenge test 277  
Characterization 1066  
Charcoal rot 165  
Chemical control 1120  
Chemical factors 198  
Chemicals 1126  
Chemoprevention 667  
Chemotherapy 1161  
China 131  
Chinese fir plantations 146  
Chlorophyll content 338  
Chlorophyll fluorescence characteristics 863  
Chloroplast genome 1203  
circRNAs 1355  
Citric acid 81  
Citrus 68  
Citrus fruit blemishes 298  
Citrus orchards 1346  
Cladistics 1111  
Clubroot 805  
Cluster analysis 768  
CO1 109  
Coefficient infection 260  
*Coffea* spp. 227  
Cold 969  
Cold plasma 667

Cold stress 151, 1303  
 Compost 81  
 Continuous positioning 146  
 Copro-ELISA 881  
 Corn 555, 1213  
 Cotton 181, 709  
 COVID-19 1085  
 Cowpea 89  
 Crop productivity analysis 985  
 Cropping system 20  
 Cropping systems 985  
 Crown diameter 945  
*Cucumis melo* 327  
*Cucumis sativus* 859  
 Cultivars 285  
 Cuticular waxes 813  
*Cymbidium longibracteatum* 915  
 Cyst isolation 735  
 Cyt b 981  
 Dairy goat 231  
*Dalbergia odorifera* 723  
 Date palm 1120  
 DBH 945  
 Deep tillage 345  
 Defense response 1173  
 Delayed planting 742  
 Deltamethrin 1255  
 Dendrogram 820  
*Dendrolimus superans* 61  
 Desert 1035  
 Diapause 271  
 Diarrhoea 921  
 Diet 1147  
 Differential hosts 805  
 Diketones 813  
 Disinfection 469  
 Distribution 1375  
 Diuretic effect 373  
 Diversity 1292  
 DNA barcode 227  
 DNA cleavage 888  
 Dogs 881  
 Dolomite 291  
 DPPH 677  
 Dromedary camels 981  
 Drought 1355  
 Drought tolerance 441, 929  
 Dry matter yield 601  
 Early blight 1101  
*Echinococcus granulosus* 881  
 Economic analysis 20, 27, 985  
 Economic benefits 601  
 Economics 249  
 Ectopic expression 123  
 Effector evolution 1331  
 Egg 995  
 Egg production rate 995  
 Egg quality 139, 1002, 995  
 Egg yolk 139  
*Elymus* spp. 1203  
 Emamectin benzoate 1120  
 Embryonic development 831  
 Embryos 786  
 Endangered mangrove 420  
 Endophytes 436  
 Endosulfan 1255  
 Energy 1085  
*Enterococcus durans* 1043  
*env* gene 222  
 Environment 777  
 Environmental pollution 231, 795  
 Enzyme activities 338  
 Enzyme activity 345  
 Enzyme production condition optimization 173  
 Epigallocatechin gallate 139  
 Epigenetics 319  
 Essential oils 723  
 Ethanol yield 160  
 Eugenol 231  
 Evapotranspiration 581  
 Expression analysis 01, 327  
 Expression profiles 1051  
 Extruded linseed 1147  
 Faba bean 683  
 Farmgate rejection 298  
 Farmyard manure 795  
 FaTT10 1222  
 Fatty acid biosynthesis 123  
 Fatty acids 895  
 Fecundity 460  
 Fermentation 160  
 Fermentation quality 1213  
*Ficus carica* 677  
 Fingerprint 131  
 Finishing bulls 455  
 Fish 1255  
 Flavonoids 1161  
 Flooding tobacco 1303  
 Flower opening 851  
 Flue-cured tobacco 291, 345, 632  
 Food waste 1197  
 Forage 89  
 Forage canola 995  
 Foraging 1140  
 Foxtail millet 441  
 Free-range 1002  
*Fritillaria thunbergia* 131  
 Functional analysis 1051  
 Functional category 1355  
 Functional traits  
 Functional verification 915  
 Fungal pathogens 01  
*Fusarium incarnatum* 1096  
*Fusarium solani* 873  
 Fusarium wilt 165  
 Fusion protein 1249  
 Galls 955  
*Gallus domestica* 139  
 GASA genes 181  
 GC-MS 723, 813  
 GC-MS analysis 888  
 Gelatinase 1043  
 Geminiviridae 859  
 Gene clone 915  
 Gene diversity 683  
 Gene expression 615, 701, 715, 786, 851, 863, 937  
 Gene flow 645  
 Gene knockdown 1238  
 Genepool 1131  
 Genetic differentiation 683  
 Genetic distance 645  
 Genetic diversity 575, 820  
 Genetic heterogeneity 222  
 Genetic parameter 354  
 Genetic variation 645  
 Genome 1311  
 Genotoxicity 1311  
 Genotype 820  
 Genotype by yield\*trait biplot 1367  
 Genotyping 260  
 Genotyping-by-sequencing 904  
 Germination 786  
 Germplasm 381  
 Glucose consumption 160  
 Glutamine synthetase 845  
 Glutathione 615  
 Goat 1147  
*Gossypium barbadense* 123  
 Grain morphology 1131  
 Grain yield 20, 27, 43, 1367  
 Green microalgae 404  
 Green synthesis 165  
 Greenhouse gas emission 1339  
 Greenhouse gases 1231  
 Grey mold 1126  
 Grey slope correlation 61  
 Growth 632  
 Growth analysis 985  
 Growth and development 427  
 Growth hormone gene polymorphism 255  
 Growth rate 404  
 Growth regulating factor 1051  
 Growth stages 146  
 Guar 89

GWAS 388, 450  
 Hair follicle development 450  
 Haplotypes 981  
 Harvest stage 601  
 Hazara region 109  
 Health 1255  
 Heat stress 547  
 Hemicellulose 623  
*Hemileia vastatrix* 1075  
 Hepatitis rats 730  
 High-density SNPs bin-map 904  
 High-throughput sequencing 33  
 High-yield diastase-producing strain 173  
 Histological properties 895  
 Histopathology 397  
 HK-2 cells 373  
 Holstein cattle 354  
 Honeybee 615  
 Host plant 436  
 Host plants 460  
 Hotspot regions 1203  
 HPLC 131, 677  
 HPLC analysis 723  
 HSB 921  
 Human 639  
 Hydraulic 581  
 Hypermethylation 319  
 Hyphal growth 1153  
 Hypomethylation 319  
 Hypovolemia 921  
 Identification 1292  
 Illumina sequencing 1355  
*In vitro* 677  
*In vitro* maturation 615  
 Inbreeding 575  
 Indirect ELISA 609  
 Induced systemic resistance 01  
 Infection 1173  
 Infestation 1120  
 Insect bioassays 211  
 Insect resistance 211  
 Intercropping 89  
 Intermediate host 639  
 Intersegmental vessel 831  
 Iron salt 469  
 Isolate 436  
 Isolated identification 173  
 Isolation 1292  
 ISSR 645, 683  
 ITS 227, 1096  
 K acquisition 937  
 K input level 937  
 Ka/Ks ratio 1331  
 Karnal bunt 260  
 Korean native black goat strain 575  
 Korla fragrant pear 1173  
 Lactalbumin 567  
 Lactic acid bacteria 1213  
 Land equivalent ratio 20, 27  
 Laying hens 995  
 LC-MS 677  
 Leaf 813  
 Leaf area 742  
 Leaf source 43  
 Leaf spots 1096  
 Linkage disequilibrium 575  
*Listeria monocytogenes* 198  
 Livestock 450  
 lncRNA 450  
 lncRNA TCONS\_00028652 831  
 LncRNAs 777  
 Local germplasm resources 68  
 Longevity 460  
 Low oxygen stress 191  
*Lumnitzera littorea* 420  
 Lyophilization 567  
 Macrophages 1161  
*Macrophomina phaseolina* 761, 888  
 MADS-box 851  
*Magnaporthe oryzae* 1153  
 Magnesium 291  
 Maize 89, 659  
 Maize seedlings 904  
 Maize variety 43  
 Male-sterility 659  
 Mapping 659  
 Marsh 52  
 MAS 255  
 Mastitis 701  
*matK* 227  
 Maturity 20  
 Meat quality 1147  
 Medicinal herb 1161  
 Medium chain fatty acid 455  
*Meloidogyne* spp. 271  
 Melon 962  
 Metabolism 191  
 Metal 198  
 Methylene blue and 4-nitrophenol 201  
 Mg protoporphyrin IX methyltransferase (ChlM) 915  
 Mice 609  
 Microbes 409  
 Microbial community 1213  
 Microbial population 1197  
 Microbial synthesis 201  
 Microgreen 667  
 Milk 249  
 Milk replacer 249  
 Milk thistle 692  
 Milk yield 354  
 Mixotrophic 404  
 Molecular analyses 109  
 Molecular detection 222  
 Molecular diversity 1061  
 Molecular genotyping 1346  
 Molecular markers 659, 820  
 Morphology 813, 1096  
 Mountainous 345  
 MS-MS analysis 1075  
 Multi-locus phylogeny 1101  
 Multiple factors 298  
 Multiple traits 1367  
 Multivariate analysis 1075  
 Mustard green 667  
 Mycelial morphology 873  
*Myoviridae* 75  
 Myxobacteria 1281, 1292  
*Myxococcus xanthus* 1281  
 Needle tail disease 397  
 Negative pressure irrigation 427  
*Nelumbo nucifera* 851  
 Neurotransmitter 409  
 NGS 1035  
*Nigella sativa* 1024  
 Nitrate 1140  
 Nitrate reductase 98  
 Nitrogen 191, 285  
 Nitrogen and phosphorus content 651  
 Nitrogen fixation 845  
 NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>-N content 709  
 NRAMP gene family 327  
 Nutrient contents 146  
 Nutrient digestibility 1197  
 Nutrients 692  
 Nutrients acquisition 1321  
 Nutritional components 1002  
 Nutritional quality 601  
 Occurrence 61  
*Ocimum basilicum* 1311  
 OIJP curves 338  
 Oman 1035  
 Oomycota 1007  
 Oregano 1147  
 Organic carbon 404  
 Organic fertilizer 1339  
 Organic soybean soil 33  
 Orthogonal optimization 1281  
*Oryza sativa* 01  
 Osmolytes 929, 1321  
*OsPSTOL1* 651  
 Overexpression 277

Overlay technique 1066  
 Oxidative stress 623  
 P deficiency 623  
 Paddy cropping system 1231  
 Paired-end RNA sequencing 777  
 Pakistan 198, 541, 881, 1375  
 Pangolin 639  
 Paraffin oil 962  
 Parasite 735  
 Parasitoid 1375  
 Passion fruit 469  
*Pasteurella multocida* 567  
 Pastoral 241  
 Pathogenicity 1096  
 PCR 541  
 PCR-RFLP 255  
 Pectin 623  
 Pepper 1126  
 Performance 249  
 Periplocoideae 1111  
 Phage therapy 75  
 Pharmacodynamic effects and mechanism 373  
 Phenetics 1111  
 Phenotypic plasticity 692  
*Phoebe Zhennan* 151  
 Phosphorus utilization efficiency 651  
 Photoautotrophic 404  
 Photocatalysis 201  
 Photosynthetic characteristics 751, 863  
 Photosynthetic performance 11  
*Phragmites australis* 52  
 Phylogenetic analysis 1051  
 Phylogenetic analysis 1203  
 Phylogeny 109, 715, 981, 1016  
 Physiological attributes 742  
 Physiological condition 241  
 Phytochemical 1024  
 Phytohormone 98  
 Phytopathogenic bacteria 1007  
*Phytophthora infestans* 1292  
 Phytotherapy 1024  
*Pisum sativum* 845  
 Plant biomass 937  
 Plant breeder rights 768  
 Plant disease 873  
 Plant growth promoters 692  
 Plant growth-promoting rhizobacteria 01  
 Planting dates 742  
 Planting density 43  
*Plasmodiophora brassicae* 805  
*Poecilia reticulata* 397  
 Pollen germination 838  
 Polymerization 1222  
 Polymorphic information content 768  
 Polymorphism 645, 683, 701, 820  
 Population structure 1346  
*Populus tomentosa* 651  
 Positive selection 1331  
 Postharvest 1126  
 Post-transcriptional regulation 1051  
 Potato 1101  
 Potato glycoalkaloids 873  
 Potato late blight 1281, 1292  
 Powdery mildew 962  
 Precipitation 61  
 Pre-planting tobacco 1303  
 Prevalence 1016  
 Prevalence 881  
 Priming 11  
 Proanthocyanins 1222  
 Probiotics 409  
 Profenofos 1255  
 Prokaryotic expression 609  
 Promoter analysis 701  
 Protective effect 730  
 Protein contents 285  
 Protein-protein interaction 327  
*Pseudochrobactrum* spp. 201  
 Psyllid 1375  
 Pulsed electric field (PEF) 160  
 Punjab 541  
 Purifying selection 1331  
 Pyrosequencing 1035  
 Pyrroloquinoline quinone 01  
 Qiandongnan rice landrace 388  
 qRT-PCR 904  
 QTL 904  
 Quantitative real-time PCR 547  
 Quinoa flavonoids 1187  
 Random regression model 354  
 Raspberry 1007  
 Rauvolfiadeae 1111  
 Raw milk 1043  
 Recovery 581  
 Red palm weevil 1120  
 Red rot disease 381  
 Red soil 555  
 Reducing N fertilizer 709  
 Resistance 260, 338, 381, 955  
 Resistance identification 805  
 Resistant starch 1263  
 Resource use 985  
 Response surface methodology 173  
 Rhizobium isolate 845  
 Rhizosphere soil 555  
 Rice 777  
 Risk factors 1016  
 RNAi technology 1238  
 RNA-seq 1173  
 Root anatomy 98  
 Root exudates 271  
 Root morphological traits 904  
 Root source 43  
 Root system architecture 1140  
 Root-knot nematode 955  
 Roots 591  
 Roots activity 751  
*Rosa indica* 1096  
 Rotation 1231  
 Rumen 231  
*Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 160  
 Sahiwal cow 701  
 Salicylic acid 81  
 Salinity 692  
 Salmonella 921  
 Salt stress 591, 1311  
 Salt tolerance 11  
 Sapling 945  
 SARS-CoV-2 639  
 SCoT 68  
 Screening 381  
 Secondary extrolites 888  
 Secondary metabolite 1281  
 Seed abortion 420  
 Seed development 777  
 Seeding rate 285  
 Seedling 945  
 Septicaemia 921  
 Sequence alignment 68  
 Sequence characterized amplified region markers 1272  
 Sequencing 1016  
 Serum levels 730  
 Shedian liquor fermented mash 173  
 Sheep 450  
 Sheep breeding 255  
 Sheep oocytes 615  
 Silage 895, 1213  
 Silver nanoparticles 165, 201  
 Silver thiosulfate 469  
 Simplified model 61  
*SiSAP4* 441  
 SIX effectors 1331  
 Skimmed milk 567  
 SLAF-seq 388  
 Slaughter traits 255  
 SNP 255, 388  
 SOC1 851  
 Soil 198, 1035  
 Soil exchangeable calcium 291

Soil matrix 795  
 Soil penetration resistance 751  
 Soil properties 52  
 Soil quality 632  
 Soil seed bank 945  
 Soil water content 52  
 Sources 381  
 Soybean 1140  
 SPAD value 709  
 Spatiotemporal expression 831  
 Spike 813  
*Sporisorium scitanmineum* 1272  
 SSR Markers 260  
 Stabilizers 567  
 Start codon targeted markers  
     1272  
 Stay-green mutation 361  
 Stomata 581  
 Stomatal conductance 11, 338  
 Storage 838  
 Strategies 795  
 Straw 291  
 Strawberry 1007, 1051, 1222  
 Stress responses 160, 181  
 Structure analysis 768  
 Sub-cellular  
     compartmentalization 1321  
 Subcellular localization 915  
 Subsoiling 751  
 Subsoiling tillage 345  
 Suckling kids 1147  
 Sucrose metabolism 715  
 Sucrose synthase 715  
 Sugarcane 381, 715, 1272  
 Summer squash 1321  
 Supply chain 298  
  
 Survival 460  
 Sustainability 1231  
 Synthetic gene technology 211  
*Tagetes erecta* 271  
 Tea polyphenols 139  
 Tectorigenin 723  
 Temperature 285  
 Terpenoids composition 373  
 Thai fermented foods 409  
 Thymoquinone 1024  
 Tiger shrimp 277  
 Tissue culture efficiency 469  
 Tissue expression 181  
*TNF- $\alpha$*  701  
 Tobacco 1339  
 Tobacco stalk 632  
 Tomato 165, 1101  
 Tomato spotted wilt virus 1061  
 Tosopovirus 1061  
 Total mixed ration 895  
 Transcription factor 123  
 Transcriptome 420, 450  
 Transcriptome assemble 591  
 Transcriptome profiling 151  
 Transcriptomics 969  
 Transfection 277  
 Transgenic *Arabidopsis* 441  
 Transgenic cotton 211  
 Transient gene expression 1222  
 Transplacental transmission 541  
 Trehalose 567  
*Trichoderma viride* 888  
 Tropism 271  
 Truncated p72 protein 609  
 Ubiquitin 547  
 Ultra-morphology 838  
  
 Ultrastructure 1303  
 Untargeted metabolomics 555  
 UV-B 969  
 Varietal screening 955  
 Varieties 1131  
 Viability 567  
*Vigna unguiculata* 27  
*Viola dissecta* 838  
*Vip3A* toxin 211  
 Virulence phenotypes 735  
 Wastewater and surface water  
     1085  
 Water conservation 427  
 Water deficit conditions 319  
 Water use efficiency 427, 751  
 Watermelon chlorotic stunt virus  
     859  
 Western blotting 730  
 Wheat 260, 813, 929, 937, 1131,  
     1263, 1367  
 Whitefly 460  
*Whitmania pigra* 191  
 Wool production traits 450  
 WSSV 277  
 WUE 1131  
*Xanthomonas axonopodis* 1346  
*Xanthomonas oryzae* 75  
 Yeast preparations 455  
 Yield 89, 709, 742, 751, 1321  
 Yield improvement 427  
*Zea mays* 27, 319  
 Zebrafish 831  
*ZmEXPB2* 319  
*Zoysia macrostachya* 591  
 ZYMV 955  
 $\gamma$ -aminobutyric acid 786